

Name: _____

Directions:

The first part of the sentences below tell what happened (the effect) in the book, *Rocks and Minerals*. Complete each sentence by telling the cause.

Rocks and Minerals
Cause and Effect

Igneous rocks are formed when _____

Sedimentary rocks are formed when _____

Metamorphic rocks are formed when _____

Fossils are formed when _____



Reading Tip!

Remember, the **cause** is **why** something happened. The **effect** is **what** happened.

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Directions:

The first part of the sentences below tell what happened (the effect) in the book, *Rocks and Minerals*. Complete each sentence by telling the cause.

Rocks and Minerals
Cause and Effect

Igneous rocks are formed when magma from a volcano cools.

Sedimentary rocks are formed when many small pieces of rock are glued together.

Metamorphic rocks are formed when other rocks are changed by heating and squeezing.

Fossils are formed when shells and bones get covered in sediment.



Reading Tip!

Remember, the **cause** is **why** something happened. The **effect** is **what** happened.