

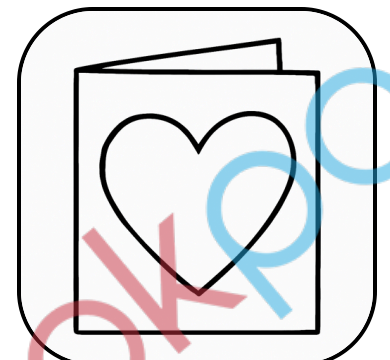
Name: _____

Let's Make a Valentine!

Making a card is a fun way to show you care. First, you need paper. You can use red, pink, or any color you like. Next, cut the paper into a shape. Many people pick a heart shape for a valentine.

After you cut your shape, it is time to decorate. You can use glue to add stickers, glitter, or even drawings. Some people write kind words or draw happy faces on their cards.

When you finish, you have made a special card for someone. All these steps help you make a valentine that shows your love. Crafts like this are a great way to be creative and make others smile.



Student Name: _____

Date: _____

Let's Make a Valentine!

Making a card is a fun way to show you care. (11)

First, you need paper. You can use red, pink, or (21)

any color you like. Next, cut the paper into a (31)

shape. Many people pick a heart shape for a (40)

valentine. (41)

After you cut your shape, it is time to decorate. (51)

You can use glue to add stickers, glitter, or even (61)

drawings. Some people write kind words or draw (69)

happy faces on their cards. (74)

When you finish, you have made a special card for (84)

someone. All these steps help you make a valentine (93)

that shows your love. Crafts like this are a great (103)

way to be creative and make others smile. (111)

Comprehension Questions:

Literal Question:

What do you use to stick things on your card?

Answer:

You use glue.

Student Answer:

_____ Correct _____ Incorrect

Inferential Question:

Why might people enjoy making their own cards?

Answer:

They like being creative and making others happy.

Student Answer:

_____ Correct _____ Incorrect

Vocabulary Question:

What does decorate mean in this passage?

Answer:

To add things to make it look nice.

Student Answer:

_____ Correct _____ Incorrect

Notes:

Scoring Guide

Text Level: F&P GRL J Grade Level: 1 Word Count: 111

Total Words Read: _____

Errors: _____

WCPM: (total words read — errors = WCPM) _____

WCPM: Below grade level At grade level Above grade level

Prosody: 1 2 3 4

Comprehension: _____ / 3 correct

How to Administer the Fluency Passage Assessment

Assess Oral Reading Fluency

- Give the student a copy of the passage. **Set a timer or stopwatch for 1 minute.**
- Ask the student to begin reading. As the student reads aloud, assess prosody and mark errors and self-corrections on the evaluation copy using the following guides.
- **Stop the student when one minute has passed.** Take note of the last word the student read.
- Score the passage on the evaluation copy according to the **Scoring Guide**. Use the following chart to compare grade level norms for words correctly read per minute.

Marking Conventions	
Attempted Word = Substitution Error	✓ = Accurate Word Reading
^ = Insertion Error	Attempted Word S/C = Self Correction
— = Omission Error	R = Repetition
— = Omission Error	R = Repetition
T = Intervention Error (telling student the word)	

Prosody Rubric	1	2	3	4
Expression and Volume	monotone or quiet	some expression	appropriate expression	varied, natural expression
Phrasing	word-by-word reading	some phrase groupings	generally smooth phrasing	natural, meaningful phrasing
Smoothness	frequent pauses, starts and stops	occasional breaks	mostly smooth reading	fluent and confident
Pace	too slow or too fast	uneven pace	generally appropriate pace	consistent, conversational pace

Grade Level Norms (WCPM) *							
Grade	Fall	Winter	Spring	Grade	Fall	Winter	Spring
First	0 - 10	10 - 50	30 - 90	Fourth	70 - 120	80 - 130	90 - 140
Second	30 - 80	50 - 100	70 - 130	Fifth	80 - 130	90 - 140	100 - 150
Third	50 - 110	70 - 120	80 - 140	Sixth	90 - 140	100 - 150	110 - 160

* Rasinski Words Correct Per Minute Target Rates

Fluency Builder: Let's Make a Valentine!

Passage Details

Grade Level: 1

Reading Level: F&P GRL J

Word Count: 111

High-Frequency Words

a, all, cut, like, made

Suggestions for Use

Increase Exposure to High-Frequency Words

- Before reading, introduce the list of high-frequency words in the passage.
- Find the words in the passage. Highlight or underline the words.

Illustrate and Label Extension Activity

- Have students draw and label items mentioned in the passage.

Link to Writing or Discussion

- Encourage knowledge transfer and personal connection by asking:
"What crafts do you like to make for others?"
"Describe how you would decorate a special card."

Use for Repeated Readings

Day 1: Teacher reads aloud, then echo read

Day 2: Partner reading

Day 3: One-minute fluency timing and WCPM tracking

Day 4: Performance reading (with expression!)