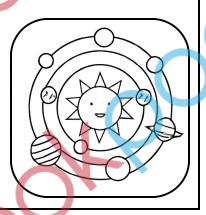
# Our Amazing Solar System

The solar system is a big place in space. At the center is the Sun. The Sun gives light and heat to all the planets. Planets are different from stars. They do not make their own light. Instead, they move around, or orbit, the Sun.

There are eight planets in our solar system. Earth is one of them, and it is our home. Each planet is special and has its own size and shape. Some are small, and some are very large. Some even have rings or many moons. Moons are not planets. They go around planets, not the Sun.

After learning about the solar system, you can see how it all fits together. Each planet has a place, and the Sun helps keep them in line.



Student Name:

**Prosody:** 1 2 3 4

Comprehension: \_\_\_\_\_\_ / 3 correct

Date:

Our Amazing Solar System		Comprehension Questions:
The solar system is a big place in space. At the (1	1)	<b>Literal Question:</b> What is at the center of the solar
center is the Sun. The Sun gives light and heat to (2	22)	system?  Answer:
all the planets. Planets are different from stars. (3	0)	The Sun.
They do not make their own light. Instead, they (3	39)	Student Answer:
move around, or orbit, the Sun. (4	15)	
There are eight planets in our solar system. Earth (5	54)	CorrectIncorrect
is one of them, and it is our home. Each planet is (6	66)	
special and has its own size and shape. Some are (7	<b>'</b> 6)	Inferential Question: Why is the Sun important to the planets?
small, and some are very large. Some even have (8	35)	Answer: It gives light and heat to the
rings or many moons. Moons are not planets. They (9	94)	planets.
go around planets, not the Sun. (10	00)	Student Answer:
After learning about the solar system, you can see (10	9)	
how it all fits together. Each planet has a place, (11	9)	CorrectIncorrect
and the Sun helps keep them in line. (12	27)	Vocabulary Question: What does 'orbit' mean in this passage?
		Answer: To move around something.
Scoring Guide		Student Answer:
Text Level: F&P GRL K Grade Level: 2 Word Count: 127		
Total Words Read:		CorrectIncorrect
Errors:		Notes:
WCPM: (total words read — errors = WCPM)		
MI PMI KAIOW GRAGA IAVAL At GRAGA IAVAL A DOVA GRAGA IOMAL		

# How to Administer the Fluency Passage Assessment

# **Assess Oral Reading Fluency**

- Give the student a copy of the passage. Set a timer or stopwatch for 1 minute.
- Ask the student to begin reading. As the student reads aloud, assess prosody and mark errors and self-corrections on the evaluation copy using the following guides.
- Stop the student when one minute has passed. Take note of the last word the student read.
- Score the passage on the evaluation copy according to the Scoring Guide. Use the following chart to compare grade level norms for words correctly read per minute.

Marking Conventions	
Attempted Word = Substitution Error	✓ = Accurate Word Reading
∧ = Insertion Error	Attempted Word S/C = Self Correction
— Omission Error	R = Repetition
— = Omission Error	R = Repetition
T = Intervention Error (telling student the word)	

Prosody Rubric		2	3	4	
Expression and Volume	monotone or quiet	some expression	appropriate expression	varied, natural expression	
Phrasing	word-by-word reading	some phrase groupings	generally smooth phrasing	natural, meaningful phrasing	
Smoothness	frequent pauses, starts and stops	occasional breaks	mostly smooth reading	fluent and confident	
Pace	too slow or too fast	uneven pace	generally appropriate pace	consistent, conversational pace	

Grade Leve	el Norms (WC	PM) *					
Grade	Fall	Winter	Spring	Grade	Fall	Winter	Spring
First	0 – 10	10 - 50	30 - 90	Fourth	70 - 120	80 - 130	90 - 140
Second	30 - 80	50 - 100	70 - 130	Fifth	80 - 130	90 - 140	100 - 150
Third	50 – 110	70 - 120	80 - 140	Sixth	90 - 140	100 - 150	110 - 160

<sup>\*</sup> Rasinski Words Correct Per Minute Target Rates

# Fluency Builder: Our Amazing Solar System

## **Passage Details**

Grade Level: 2

Reading Level: F&P GRL K

Word Count: 127

# **High-Frequency Words**

after, home, large, move, very

## Suggestions for Use

Increase Exposure to High-Frequency Words

- Before reading, introduce the list of high-frequency words in the passage.
- Find the words in the passage. Highlight or underline the words.

## Illustrate and Label Extension Activity

• Have students draw and label items mentioned in the passage.

## Link to Writing or Discussion

• Encourage knowledge transfer and personal connection by asking:

"What do you think it would be like to visit another planet?"

"Why do you think Earth is special in the solar system?"

#### Use for Repeated Readings

Day 1: Teacher reads aloud, then echo read

Day 2: Partner reading

Day 3: One-minute fluency timing and WCPM tracking

Day 4: Performance reading (with expression!)