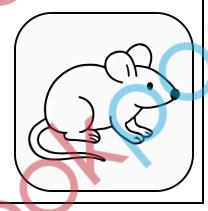
# Meet Some Amazing Animals

There are many different animals in the world.

Some are big, and some are small. Each animal has its own shape and color. You can tell what an animal is by looking at its body or tail.

A horse has a long tail and strong legs. An elephant is big and has a trunk. The lion is known for its mane. Some animals, like the mouse, are very tiny. Others, like the hippopotamus, are huge and live in water.

It is fun to look at animals and see how they are different. If you look closely, you can learn what makes each animal special.



Student Name:

Date:

(8)

There are many different animals in the world.

Some are big, and some are small. Each animal has

(18)
its own shape and color. You can tell what an

(28)
animal is by looking at its body or tail.

(37)

A horse has a long tail and strong legs. An (47)

elephant is big and has a trunk. The lion is known (58)

for its mane. Some animals, like the mouse, are (67)

very tiny. Others, like the hippopotamus, are huge (75)

and live in water. (79)

It is fun to look at animals and see how they are (91)

different. If you look closely, you can learn what (100)

makes each animal special. (104)

# Scoring Guide

Text Level: F&P GRL A Grade Level: Word Count: 104

Total Words Read:

Errors:

WCPM: (total words read — errors = WCPM) \_\_\_\_\_

**WCPM:** Below grade level At grade level Above grade level

Prosody: 1 2 3 4

Comprehension: / 3 correct

## **Comprehension Questions:**

#### Literal Question:

What does a horse have?

#### Answer:

A long tail and strong legs.

Student Answer:

Correct	Incorrect

#### Inferential Question:

Why might animals look so different from each other?

#### Answer:

They live in different places and do different things.

Student Answer:

	Correct	Incorrect

### **Vocabulary Question:**

What does 'trunk' mean for an elephant?

#### Answer:

A long nose on its face.

Student Answer:

Correct	Incorrect

Notes:

# How to Administer the Fluency Passage Assessment

# **Assess Oral Reading Fluency**

- Give the student a copy of the passage. Set a timer or stopwatch for 1 minute.
- Ask the student to begin reading. As the student reads aloud, assess prosody and mark errors and self-corrections on the evaluation copy using the following guides.
- Stop the student when one minute has passed. Take note of the last word the student read.
- Score the passage on the evaluation copy according to the Scoring Guide. Use the following chart to compare grade level norms for words correctly read per minute.

Marking Conventions	
Attempted Word = Substitution Error	✓ = Accurate Word Reading
∧ = Insertion Error	Attempted Word S/C = Self Correction
— Omission Error	R = Repetition
— = Omission Error	R = Repetition
T = Intervention Error (telling student the word)	

Prosody Rubric		2	3	4	
Expression and Volume	monotone or quiet	some expression	appropriate expression	varied, natural expression	
Phrasing	word-by-word reading	some phrase groupings	generally smooth phrasing	natural, meaningful phrasing	
Smoothness	frequent pauses, starts and stops	occasional breaks	mostly smooth reading	fluent and confident	
Pace	too slow or too fast	uneven pace	generally appropriate pace	consistent, conversational pace	

Grade Level Norms (WCPM) *							
Grade	Fall	Winter	Spring	Grade	Fall	Winter	Spring
First	0 – 10	10 - 50	30 - 90	Fourth	70 - 120	80 - 130	90 - 140
Second	30 - 80	50 - 100	70 - 130	Fifth	80 - 130	90 - 140	100 - 150
Third	50 – 110	70 - 120	80 - 140	Sixth	90 - 140	100 - 150	110 - 160

<sup>\*</sup> Rasinski Words Correct Per Minute Target Rates

# Fluency Builder: Meet Some Amazing Animals

## **Passage Details**

Grade Level: K

Reading Level: F&P GRL A

Word Count: 104

## **High-Frequency Words**

and, are, is, the, you

## Suggestions for Use

Increase Exposure to High-Frequency Words

- Before reading, introduce the list of high-frequency words in the passage.
- Find the words in the passage. Highlight or underline the words.

## Illustrate and Label Extension Activity

• Have students draw and label items mentioned in the passage.

## Link to Writing or Discussion

• Encourage knowledge transfer and personal connection by asking:

"Describe your favorite animal and its features."

"How can you tell animals apart by looking at them?"

# Use for Repeated Readings

Day 1: Teacher reads aloud, then echo read

Day 2: Partner reading

Day 3: One-minute fluency timing and WCPM tracking

Day 4: Performance reading (with expression!)